

GPS Safety Summary 2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid

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1. General Statements

2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid is a yellow crystalline solid, but can be a yellowish liquid at elevated temperatures or in solution. It is Slightly soluble in water; soluble in organic solvents (ethanol, ether, acetone). It is a combustible substance, poorly flammable. When sparked, especially under confinement, the substance can detonate like an explosive. Practically insoluble in water. Acute or chronic health hazards result from the substance. The substance is hazardous to the aquatic environment.

2. Chemical identification.

Name :2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid

CAS number(s) :97-00-7
EC number :202-551-4
Molecular formula :C6H3CIN2O4

Structure :

3. Uses and Benefits

It is used in the production of azo dyes and other colored compounds by acting as a precursor in dye synthesis. It acts as a building block for herbicides, insecticides, and fungicides. Involved in the manufacture of accelerators and stabilizers used in rubber processing. It is also Used as a reagent for the detection and determination of nicotinic acid, nicotinamide, pyridine compounds and other amines. Substrate for glutathione-S-transferases.

4. Physical / chemical properties

Property	Value	
Physical state :	Liquid	
Colour :	Colourless	
Odour :	Almond-like Odour	
pH:	NA	
Melting point :	≈ 50 °C	
Boiling point :	315 °C Atm. press.: 760 Torr	
Flash point :	194 °C Atm. press.: 760 Torr	

2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid

CL-4:PUBLIC

Density:	1.68 g/cm3 Type: 'density' Temp.: 20 °C	
Solubility in Water:	0.0008 g/100ml	

5. Health Effects

Effect Assessment	Result
Acute toxicity (Oral / inhalation / dermal)	Harmful if swallowed
Irritation / corrosion Skin / eye/ respiratory tract	Causes skin irritation,Causes serious eye damage
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	Fatal in contact with skin,- May cause an allergic skin reaction
Toxicity after repeated exposure Oral / inhalation / dermal	NA
Genotoxicity / Mutagenicity	NA
Carcinogenicity	NA
Toxicity for reproduction	NA

6. Environmental Effects

Effect Assessment	Result
Aquatic toxicity	Yes
Fate and behavior	Result
Persistence and degradability	Non degradable in the soil. Not readily biodegradable in water.
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (Log Kow < 4).

7. Exposure

Human health

2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid Harmful if swallowed. Causes skin irritation, Causes serious eye damage. Fatal in contact with skin,- May cause an allergic skin reaction. But the exposure must be kept as minimum as possible by the use of appropriate risk management measures suitable collective and personal protective equipment, good industrial hygiene practices and risk communication through appropriate training of workers. Careless handling or accidental spillage of the chemical could result in exposure to potentially hazardous levels of chemicals. Industrial workers should ensure that they follow the advice found in the extended safety data sheet (SDS).

2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid

CL-4:PUBLIC

Environment:

Care should be taken to avoid releases of these products to sewage, drainage systems and water bodies. Spillage shall be quickly collected in the event of an accidental release. More information about release measures and accidental release measures are available in the extended safety data sheet.

8. Risk Management Recommendations

Human health measures

Organizational	A basic standard of occupational hygiene is recommended. Ensure operatives are well informed of the hazards and trained to minimise exposures. Ensure regular inspection and maintenance of equipment and machines. Handle and store according to the indications of the Safety Data Sheet.			
Protection	Eye protection:	Safety glasses		
	Skin and body protection:	Wear suitable protective clothing		
	Respiratory protection:	In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.		
Engineering controls	Ensure good ventilation of the work station.			
Environment protective measures				
Avoid release to the environment				

9. First-aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation: Remove the person to fresh air and keep them comfortable for breathing.

First-aid measures after skin contact::Wash skin with plenty of water. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after eye contact:Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after ingestion: Rinse mouth. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

10. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: No information available.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid

CL-4:PUBLIC

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire: Toxic fumes may be released.

Advice for firefighters

Precautionary measures fire: Evacuate area. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

Firefighting instructions: Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter a fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

11. Accidental release measures

Protective equipment: wear suitable protective clothing or a suitable chemical protection suit. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Environmental precautions: Avoid release to the environment.

For containment : Collect spillage. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leaks without risks if possible.

12. Disposal consideration

Regional legislation (waste): Disposal must be done according to official regulations.

Waste treatment methods: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Sewage disposal recommendations: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.

13. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling: Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Hygiene measures: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

14. Classification and Labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US)









Signal word (GHS US)

Hazard statements (GHS US)

Precautionary statements (GHS US)

Danger

: H302 - Harmful if swallowed H310 - Fatal in contact with skin H315 - Causes skin irritation

H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction H318 - Causes serious eye damage H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life

H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects : P261 - Avoid breathing dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors, spray.

P262 - Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling. P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P272 - Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace

P273 - Avoid release to the environment.

P280 - Wear protective gloves.

P301+P312 - If swallowed: Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell.

P302+P352 - If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 - Immediately call a poison center or doctor.

P321 - Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label)

P330 - Rinse mouth.

P333+P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice or attention.

P361+P364 - Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P391 - Collect spillage.

P405 - Store locked up.

P501 - Dispose of contents and/or container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in

accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulations.

15. Conclusion

From a safety perspective, the compound poses significant health and environmental hazards. It is harmful if ingested, fatal upon skin contact, and causes severe irritation to eyes and skin. It is also a known sensitizer, capable of triggering allergic reactions upon exposure. The substance is combustible, with a risk of detonation under confinement, and releases toxic fumes when burned. Environmentally, it is toxic to aquatic life, non-biodegradable, and poses a risk if released into waterways or soil. There is a risk of a dust explosion if the following conditions are met: The substance is given in very finely distributed form (powder, dust). The substance is whirled up in sufficient quantity in the air. An ignition source is present (flame, spark, electrostatic discharge, etc.) The exposure must be kept as minimum as possible by the use of appropriate risk management measures as suitable collective and personal protective equipment, good industrial hygiene practices and risk communication through appropriate training of workers.

2,4-Dinitro-1-chlorobenzene Liquid

CL-4:PUBLIC

16. Contact Information within company

Manufacturer

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This GPS safety summary is intended to give general information about the health, safety and environment and not intended to provide in-depth details. To obtain the most accurate and current information, consult the appropriate Safety Data Sheet (SDS) prior to use of the material named herein.